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## UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION **TRANSMITTAL**

(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

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Attorney Docket No.	99365CON	
First Inventor	Todd W. Antrim	
Title	METHOD FOR PROVIDING	
Express Mail Label No.	ER524410247US	

APPLICATION ELEMENTS See MPEP chapter 600 concerning utility patent application contents.	Commissioner for Patents  ADDRESS TO: Mail Stop Patent Application P.O. Box 1450  Alexandria VA 22313-1450
1.  Fee Transmittal Form (e.g., PTO/SB/17) (Submit an original and a duplicate for fee processing) Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27.  3.  Specification [Total Pages 17] (preferred arrangement set forth below) - Descriptive title of the invention - Cross Reference to Related Applications - Statement Regarding Fed sponsored R & D - Reference to sequence listing, a table, or a computer program listing appendix - Background of the Invention - Brief Summary of the Invention - Brief Description of the Drawings (if filed) - Detailed Description - Claim(s) - Abstract of the Disclosure	7. CD-ROM or CD-R in duplicate, large table or Computer Program (Appendix) 8. Nucleotide and/or Amino Acid Sequence Submission (if applicable, all necessary) a. Computer Reader Form (CRF) b. Specification Sequence Listing on: i. CD-ROM or CD-R (2 copies); or ii. Paper c. Statements verifying identity of above copies  ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION PARTS  2. Assignment Papers 10. X 37 CFR 3.73(b) Statement CAR X Power of
5. Oath or Declaration [Total Sheets 6 ] a. Newly executed (original or copy)	10. X 37 CFR 3.73(b) Statement Power of (when there is an assignee) Attorney COPY 11. English Translation Document (if applicable) Of 12. Information Disclosure Copies of IDS Statement (IDS)/PTO-1499 Citations
b. (for continuation/divisional with Box 18 completed)	13. Preliminary Amendment 14. X Return Receipt Postcard (MPEP 503) (Should be specifically itemized)
i. DELETION OF INVENTOR(S) Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s) name in the prior application, see 37 CFR 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).	15. Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) (if foreign priority is claimed) 16. X Nonpublication Request under 35 U.S.C. 122 (b)(2)(B)(i). Applicant must attach form PTO/SB/35
6. Application Data Sheet. See 37 CFR 1.76	or its equivalent Other COMMUNICATION WITH CONTINUING APPLICATION
18. If a CONTINUING APPLICATION, check appropriate box, and supposition following the title, or in an Application Data Sheet under 3	37 CFR 1.76:
	ation-in-part (CIP) of prior application No.: 09/.454.,848
Prior application information: Examiner Ouoc Duc Tror CONTINUATION OF DIVISIONAL APPS only; The entire disclosure of the 5b, Is considered a part of the disclosure of the accompanying continuation. The incorporation can only be relied upon when a portion has been inadve	Art Unit: 2643  The prior application, from which an oath or declaration is supplied under Box or divisional application and is hereby incorporated by reference. It is not divisional application and is hereby incorporated by reference.
19. CORRESPON	IDENCE ADDRESS
Customer Number or Bar Code Label (Insert Customer No. or	OR Correspondence address below Attach bar code label here)
Name	
Address	
City	State Zip Code
Country	Telephone Fax
Name (Print/Type)   Mark G. Knedeisen	Registration No. (Attorney/Agent) 42,747
Signature ///unh fruit	Date 9/12/03

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.53(b). The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Mail Stop Patent Application, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

PTO/SB/17 (05-03) Approved for use through 04/30/2003. OMB 0651-0032 U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. FEE TRANSMITTAL Complete if Known **Application Number** for FY 2003 Filing Date First Named Inventor Effective 01/01/2003. Patent fees are subject to annual revision. Todd Antrim **Examiner Name** Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27 **Art Unit** TOTAL AMOUNT OF PAYMENT 750.00 99365CON Attorney Docket No. METHOD OF PAYMENT (check all that apply) FEE CALCULATION (continued) Money Credit card Other 3. ADDITIONAL FEES None arge Entity | Small Entity Deposit Account: Fee Deposit **Fee Description** Code (\$) Code Fee Paid 11-1110 Number 1051 130 2051 65 Surcharge - late filing fee or oath Deposit Kirkpatrick & Lockhart LLP 1052 50 2052 25 Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or Account Name cover sheet The Director is authorized to: (check all that apply) 1053 130 1053 130 Non-English specification Charge fee(s) indicated below 1812 2,520 1812 2,520 For filing a request for ex parte reexamination X Credit any overpayments 920\* Requesting publication of SIR prior to X Charge any additional fee(s) during the pendency of this application 1804 920 1804 Examiner action Charge fee(s) indicated below, except for the filing fee 1805 1.8401 1805 1,840\* Requesting publication of SIR after to the above-identified deposit account. Examiner action **FEE CALCULATION** 1251 110 2251 55 Extension for reply within first month Extension for reply within second month 1. BASIC FILING FEE 1252 410 2252 Large Entity Small Entity 1253 930 2253 465 Extension for reply within third month Fee Fee Code (\$) Fee Description Fee Paid 1254 1.450 2254 725 Extension for reply within fourth month 1001 750 2001 375 1255 1,970 2255 Utility filing fee 985 Extension for reply within fifth month 750.00 1002 330 2002 165 Design filing fee 1401 320 2401 160 Notice of Appeal 1003 520 2003 260 Plant filing fee 1402 320 2402 160 Filing a brief in support of an appeal 1004 750 2004 375 Reissue filing fee 280 2403 140 Request for oral hearing 1005 160 2005 80 Provisional filing fee 1451 1,510 1451 1,510 Petition to institute a public use proceeding 750.00 SUBTOTAL (1) (\$) 1452 110 2452 55 Petition to revive - unavoidable 1453 1,300 2453 2. EXTRA CLAIM FEES FOR UTILITY AND REISSUE 650 Petition to revive - unintentional 1501 1,300 2501 650 Utility issue fee (or reissue) Extra Claims <u>below</u> Fee Paid 1502 470 2502 235 Design issue fee **Total Claims**  $\overline{0}$ X 1503 630 2503 315 Plant issue fee Independent  $\overline{0}$ 1460 130 1460 130 Petitions to the Commissioner Multiple Dependent 1807 50 1807 50 Processing fee under 37 CFR 1.17(a) Large Entity [ **Small Entity** 180 Submission of Information Disclosure Stmt 1806 180 1806 Fee Fee Code (\$) Fee Description Code (\$) 40 Recording each patent assignment per 8021 40 8021 property (times number of properties) 1202 18 2202 Claims in excess of 20 375 Filing a submission after final rejection (37 CFR 1.129(a)) 1809 750 2809 1201 84 2201 42 Independent claims in excess of 3 1203 280 2203 140 Multiple dependent claim, if not paid 1810 750 375 For each additional invention to be 2810 1204 84 2204 42 Reissue independent claims examined (37 CFR 1.129(b)) over original patent 375 Request for Continued Examination (RCE) 1801 750 2801 1205 2205 \*\* Reissue claims in excess of 20 1802 900 1802 900 Request for expedited examination and over original patent of a design application Other fee (specify) (\$):-O-SUBTOTAL (2) \*Reduced by Basic Filing Fee Paid \*\*or number previously paid, if greater; For Reissues, see above SUBTOTAL (3) (\$) \_(-)-

SUBMITTED BY					(Complete	if applicable)
Name (Print/Type)	Mark G. Knedeisen	•	Registration No. (Attorney/Agent)	42.747	Telephone	
Signature	Mark Loud	w-		161.71	Date	9/2/62

WARNING: Information on this form may become public. Credit card information should not be included on this form. Provide credit card information and authorization on PTO-2038.

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.17 and 1.27. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

# NONPUBLICATION REQUEST UNDER 35 U.S.C. 122(b)(2)(B)(i)

First I	Named Inventor	Todd W. Antrim	
Title	METHOD FO	R PROVIDING TELEPHONE	
Attorn	ney Docket Numbe	99365CON	

I hereby certify that the invention disclosed in the attached application has not and will not be the subject of an application filed in another country, or under a multilateral agreement, that requires publication at eighteen months after filing.

I hereby request that the attached application not be published under 35 U.S.C. 122(b).

9 | 12 | 03
Date

Mark G. Knedeisen

Telephone number

Typed or printed name

This request must be signed in compliance with 37 CFR 1.33(b) and submitted with the application upon filing.

Applicant may rescind this nonpublication request at any time. If applicant rescinds a request that an application not be published under 35 U.S.C. 122(b), the application will be scheduled for publication at eighteen months from the earliest claimed filing date for which a benefit is claimed.

If applicant subsequently files an application directed to the invention disclosed in the attached application in another country, or under a multilateral international agreement, that requires publication of applications eighteen months after filing, the applicant **must** notify the United States Patent and Trademark Office of such filing within forty-five (45) days after the date of the filing of such foreign or international application. **Failure to do so will result in abandonment of this application (35 U.S.C. 122(b)(2)(B)(iii)).** 

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.213(a). The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 6 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestion reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant:	Antrim et al.	)	
		. ) Exa	miner:
Serial No.:		)	
		) Art	Unit:
Filing Date:		)	

Title: METHOD FOR PROVIDING TELEPHONE SERVICES FOR COMMERCIAL

**CLASSES OF SERVICES** 

#### **COMMUNICATION WITH CONTINUING APPLICATION**

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222 September 12, 2003

Commissioner for Patents Box 1450 Arlington, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

This communication is being submitted with the above-captioned application (hereinafter, the "subject application"), which is a continuation of U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 09/454,848, filed December 7, 1999 (the "parent application").

The subject application is being filed with a new specification, in accordance with 1251 Off. Gaz. Pat. Office 54 (Oct. 9, 2001). The new specification includes an updated "CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS" section that reflects the priority claim of the subject application. In addition, the subject application includes a replacement set of claims (claims 1-20). Claims 1-5 of the subject application match claims 1-5 in the parent application that were rejected in an Office Action mailed July 28, 2003 in connection with the parent application. In addition, the "BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION" section of the subject

application, and in particular paragraph [005] of the subject application, has been amended to reflect the wording of claim 1 of the subject application.

Applicants are also concurrently filing an Information Disclosure Statement listing all the references cited during prosecution of the parent application. Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 1.98(d) copies of the references are not enclosed, although Applicants will be happy to provide them upon request.

Additionally, Applicants provide the following Remarks regarding the patentability of the pending claims of the application.

#### REMARKS

Claims 1-5 of the subject application match claims 1-5 of the parent application as amended and as rejected in the Office Action mailed July 28, 2003 in connection with the parent application. In that Office Action, claims 1 and 2 were rejected as being obvious over U.S. Patent 5,771,279 to Cheston, III et al. in view of U.S. Patent 6,061,439 to Bleile et al.; claims 3-5 were rejected as being obvious over Cheston in of Bleile and further in view of U.S. Patent 6,243,373 to Turock; and claim 1 was rejected as being anticipated by U.S. Patent 5,539 to Wilkes. As set forth below, Applicants submit that claims 1-5 are not anticipated or obvious in view of the cited references.

### A. Claims 1 and 2 are not obvious over Cheston in view of Bleile.

1. Cheston and Bleile fail to teach or suggest all of the elements of claim 1.

A *prima facie* case of obviousness under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) requires, among other things, that the cited references, when combined, teach or suggest every element of the claim. *See*MPEP §2142. Applicants submit that the Office has not established a *prima facie* case of

obviousness with respect to claim 1 because not all of the elements of claim 1 are taught or suggested by Cheston and Bleile, taken alone or in combination. In particular, Applicants submit that Cheston and Bleile, taken along or in combination, fail to teach or suggest "providing telecommunications dialing features for commercial classes of dedicated telephone service...," as recited in claim 1, among other things.

First, consider the Cheston reference. Although the Cheston reference discloses both commercial and residential customer premises equipment ("CPE") in communication with an advanced intelligent network ("AIN"), nowhere does Cheston disclose that the AIN communicates with the commercial CPE via "commercial classes of dedicated telephone service," as recited in claim 1. To the contrary, although the Cheston reference discloses some dedicated telephone communication channels (such as ISDN and T-1 lines) between components of the disclosed network, Applicants submit that the Cheston reference does not teach or even suggest a commercial class dedicated telephone communication channel for a terminating piece of CPE for providing enhanced dialing features.

The portions of the Cheston specification cited in the Office Action for the proposition that the Cheston reference teaches or suggests this feature, namely col. 2, lines 30-34 and lines 44-48, fails to provide the basis for teaching or suggesting the features of claim 1 described above. The text at col. 2, lines 30-34, merely states that similar to a business setting, residential CPE may be connected to a local area network ("LAN") and that, therefore, both residential and business CPE have taken on the attributes of a network unto themselves. At col. 2, lines 44-48, the text of the Cheston reference merely discloses that some CPEs can control calling features internally. These portions of the Cheston specification, however, merely disclose that there may exist both residential and business CPEs and that some CPEs can control calling features

internally. Applicants submit, however, that the Cheston reference does not teach or suggest providing enhanced telecommunications dialing features for commercial classes of dedicated telephone service, as recited in the invention of claim 1.

The Bleile reference also fails to teach or suggest this feature of claim 1 (and, as a secondary reference, the Office does not rely on it as suggesting the feature).

Therefore, the combination of the Cheston and Bleile fails to teach or suggest, "providing enhanced telecommunications dialing features for commercial classes of dedicated telephone service," as recited in claim 1.

2. The Office impermissibly relies on hindsight rationale in combining the Cheston and Bleile references.

Even if the combination Cheston and Bleile were to teach or suggest every element of claim 1, without a motivation or suggestion to combine the cited references, a rejection based on obviousness under § 103(a) is improper. See MPEP §2142. Possible sources for the motivation to combine references include: (1) the nature of the problem to be solved, (2) the teachings of the prior art, and (3) the knowledge of persons of ordinary skill in the art. In order to safeguard against the use of hindsight based on Applicants' disclosure, however, the Office must show a motivation to combine the cited references to support a determination of obviousness. In other words, the Office must present a convincing line of reasoning as to why a person of ordinary skill in the art, confronted with the same problem as the Applicants and without knowledge of the claimed invention, would pick and choose various elements from the cited references and combine them in such a way as to arrive at Applicants' claimed invention.

In the obviousness rejection of claim 1, however, the Office Action is completely devoid of any possible sources that may give rise to the necessary motivation to make the alleged combination of the cited references so as to arrive at the invention of claim 1. It is unclear upon

what basis the Office relies to conclude that there was any motivation to combine the cited references to arrive at Applicants' invention. It is not apparent from the Office Action as to whether the Office relies on the nature of the problem to be solved, the teachings of the prior art or the knowledge of persons of ordinary skill in the art to conclude that there is proper motivation to make the alleged combination. The Office merely states, "it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to utilize the teaching of Bleile et al of providing dialing features from central office of the conventional PSTN services and applied into the commercial service of Cheston, III et al in order to broaden services to different network environment." No other reason was given by the Office in support of its conclusion that claim 1 was obvious.

In that connection, the Office gave no explanation as to the specific understanding or principle presumably within the grasp or knowledge of a person having ordinary skill in art that would motivate one without having specific knowledge of Appellant's invention to make the alleged combination. Therefore, one can reasonably infer that, absent such explanation, the Office selected the cited references with the assistance of hindsight. Resorting to the use of hindsight is not permissible to make out a case of obviousness when lacking a motivation to combine the cited references. Without the necessary motivation or suggestion to combine, the Office has failed to establish that claim 1 is obvious over the cited references.

Therefore, Applicants submit that claim 1 is not obvious over Cheston and Bleile. In addition, by virtue of their dependence upon claim 1, Applicants submit that claims 2-5 are also not obvious over the references cited in the Office Action.

#### B. Claim 1 is not Anticipated by Wilkes

A claim is anticipated only if each and every element as set forth in the claim is found,

Attorney Docket No. 99365CON

either expressly or inherently, in the prior art reference. See MPEP § 2131. Applicants submit

that Wilkes does not disclose, among other things, "providing enhanced telecommunications

dialing features," where the features are provided "at the central office," as recited in claim 1.

Rather, Wilkes merely discloses dialing an abbreviated extension to place a call to other stations

within a group of telephone lines. See Wilkes, col. 1: 10-15 and col. 7: 34-49. Applicants

submit that Wilkes does not disclose the provision of enhanced dialing features such as, for

example, call tracing, call waiting, repeat calling, speed dialing and return calling. Therefore,

Applicants submit that Wilkes does not anticipate claim 1.

**CONCLUSION** 

Applicants respectfully request a Notice of Allowance for the pending claims in this

application. If the Examiner is of the opinion that the instant application is in condition for

disposition other than allowance, the Examiner is respectfully requested to contact the

undersigned attorney of record at the telephone number listed below in order that the Examiner's

concerns may be expeditiously addressed.

Respectfully submitted,

Mark G. Knedeisen

Reg. No. 42,747

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